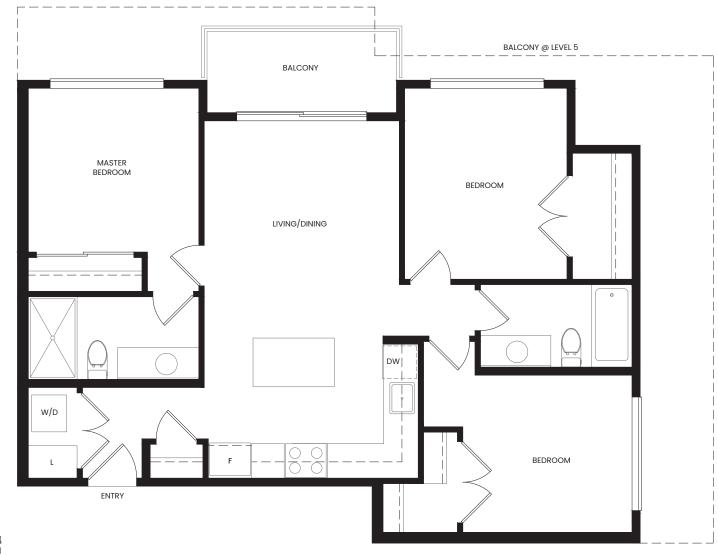




3 BEDROOM, 2 BATH
INTERIOR 957 SQ FT



< N



